

# 4 UNIT

## HAZRAT ASMA (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا)

حضرت اسماء (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا)

### Learning Outcomes:

By the end of this unit students will:

- Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners.
- Explain whether predictions about the content of a text are acceptable or should be modified and why.
- Use all types of tenses correctly in speech and writing. Use gerunds, infinitives, and participles. Use the aspect of time correctly in speech and writing.
- Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.

### Pre-reading:

Describe the contribution towards humanity of any Lady in the Islamic History.

Have you ever heard the name of Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا) (? What do you know about her?

Word	Urdu Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms	Grammatical Status
Alleviated	کم کیا	Mitigated, soothed	Exacerbated, worsened	Verb
Bounties	انعامات	Blessings, treasures	Penalties, punishments	Noun
Capture	گرفتار کرنا	Arrest, seize	Release, liberate	Verb
Companion	ساتھی	Partner, ally	Opponent, adversary	Noun
Courage	جرات	Boldness, determination	Timidity, fear	Noun
Delicate	نازک	Fine, subtle	Coarse, sturdy	Adjective
Detected	دریافت کیا	Noticed, recognized	Concealed, ignored	Verb
Endangered	خطرے میں ڈال دیا	Threatened, at risk	Protected, safe	Verb
Furious	غصے میں	Enraged, wrathful	Calm, composed	Adjective
Grand	شانداد	Majestic, grandiose	Ordinary, plain	Adjective
Infuriated	غضبناک	Provoked, enraged	Pacified, appeased	Verb
Migration	ہجرت	Movement, relocation	Settlement, immobility	Noun
Perilous	خطرناک	Hazardous, unsafe	Secure, safe	Adjective
Polite	مہذب	Respectful, gracious	Impolite, rude	Adjective
Relieved	سکون دیا	Reassured, comforted	Stressed, worried	Verb
Rugged	کھردرا	Harsh, uneven	Smooth, soft	Adjective
Slapped	تھپڑ مارا	Struck, hit	Patted, caressed	Verb
Steadfast	مستقل مزاج	Loyal, unwavering	Fickle, unstable	Adjective
Traverse	عبور کرنا	Cross, navigate	Remain, halt	Verb
Venture	جرات کرنا	Attempt, dare	Hesitate, avoid	Verb

1. The Rasoolullah ﷺ and his close companion, Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddiqueؓ migrated from Makkah Mukarramah to Madinah Munawwarah in the year 622 A.D. When the chiefs of various tribes of Makkah Mukarramah came to know about the migration of the Rasoolullah ﷺ and his close companion, Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddiqueؓ they got furious. The chiefs were determined more than ever to find them out. They offered huge rewards and bounties for their capture, dead or alive.

1. رسول اللہ ﷺ اور ان کے قریبی دوست حضرت ابو بکر صدیق رضی اللہ عنہ نے مکہ مکرمہ سے مدینہ منورہ کی جانب 622ء میں ہجرت فرمائی۔ جب مکہ مکرمہ کے مکہ مکرمہ کے مختلف قبائل کے سرداروں کو رسول اللہ صلی اللہ علیہ وسلم اور ان کے قریبی دوست حضرت ابو بکر صدیق رضی اللہ عنہ کی ہجرت کا علم ہوا تو وہ شدید غصے میں آ گئے۔ سرداروں نے ہر حال میں انہیں تلاش کرنے کا پختہ ارادہ کیا۔ انہوں نے انہیں حیات یا وفات شدہ حاصل کرنے کے لیے بڑے بڑے انعامات کی پیشکش کی۔

2. The preparation for this journey was made at the house of Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddiqueؓ. Hazrat Asmaؓ rendered useful services in this regard. She prepared food for this journey. She tied the food on the camel back with her own belt as nothing else could be found. For this service she was given the title of Zaat- un-Nitaqain by the Rasoolullah ﷺ. The situation was so delicate that the slightest mistake could have endangered the life of the Rasoolullah ﷺ. This grand task was nicely undertaken by Hazrat Asmaؓ, the daughter of Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddiqueؓ. Every night, with the pack of food, she would quietly venture towards the rugged mountains in which lay the cave of Thawr. She took care of the minute details in accomplishing the task. How difficult it must have been for her to traverse the rocky path at night, with the constant fear of being detected and caught!
2. اس سفر کی تیاری حضرت ابو بکر صدیق رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ کے گھر کی گئی۔ حضرت اسماء رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا نے اس سلسلے میں بہت کام خدمات سر انجام دیں۔ انہوں نے اس سفر کے لیے کھانا تیار کیا۔ "انہوں نے کھانا اپنی کمر بند کے ساتھ اونٹ کی پیٹھ پر باندھ دیا کیونکہ ان کے پاس اس کے علاوہ کچھ اور نہ تھا۔" انہیں اس خدمت کے صلے میں رسول اللہ صلی اللہ علیہ وسلم کی جانب سے ذات النطاقین کا خطاب ملا۔

3. During the perilous journey, it was very difficult for anyone to supply food to Hazrat Muhammad ﷺ. The situation was so delicate that the slightest mistake could have endangered the life of the Rasoolullah ﷺ. This grand task was nicely undertaken by Hazrat Asmaؓ, the daughter of Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddiqueؓ. Every night, with the pack of food, she would quietly venture towards the rugged mountains in which lay the cave of Thawr. She took care of the minute details in accomplishing the task. How difficult it must have been for her to traverse the rocky path at night, with the constant fear of being detected and caught!

3. انتہائی خطرناک سفر کے دوران کسی بھی شخص کے لیے حضرت محمد ﷺ تک کھانا پہنچانا انتہائی مشکل تھا۔ صورت حال اس قدر نازک تھی کہ ذرا سی خطا بھی رسول اللہ ﷺ کی حیات طیبہ کو خطرے میں ڈال سکتی تھی۔ یہ عظیم کام حضرت اسماء رضی اللہ عنہا نے جو حضرت ابو بکر صدیق رضی اللہ عنہ کی صاحبزادی تھیں بہت اچھے طریقے سے سر انجام دیا۔ ہر رات کھانے کے ہمراہ، وہ خاموشی سے نامواری پہاڑوں کی جانب چل پڑتیں جہاں غار ثور واقع تھی۔ ان کے لیے رات کے وقت مسلسل تعاقب اور پکڑے جانے کے خوف سے پتھر لیے راستے پر چلنا کس قدر مشکل رہا ہو گا۔

4. On the night of the migration, a tribal chief of the disbelievers, Abu Jehl, in a fit of fury headed towards Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique's home. He began to knock at the door violently. Addressing Hazrat Asmaؓ demanded, "Where is your father?" She politely replied, "How would I know?" This response shows the wisdom and courage of Hazrat Asmaؓ. She didn't make any statement that would give him even a minor clue. She simply posed a counter question that infuriated Abu Jehl. He slapped Hazrat Asma's face so hard that her ear-ring fell off but she remained steadfast and did not reveal the secret.

4. ہجرت کی رات کفار کے قبیلے کا ایک سردار ابو جہل انتہائی غصے کی حالت میں حضرت ابو بکر صدیق رضی اللہ عنہ کے گھر گیا۔ اس نے انتہائی شدت سے دروازہ کھٹکھٹانا شروع کر دیا۔ حضرت اسماء رضی اللہ عنہا سے مخاطب ہوتے ہوئے کہا، "آپ کا والد کہاں ہے؟"، "انہوں نے نرمی سے جواب دیا کہ مجھے کیا معلوم ہو گا؟" اس رد عمل سے حضرت اسماء رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا کی دانشمندی اور جرأت نظر آتی ہے۔ انہوں نے کوئی ایسا بیان نہیں دیا جس سے اسے کچھ بھی پتہ چلتا، ان کے جوابی رد عمل کے سوال نے ابو جہل کو شدید غصے میں مبتلا کر دیا۔ اس نے حضرت اسماء رضی اللہ عنہا کو اس قدر زوردار تھپڑ مار جس سے ان کی کان کی بالی گر گئی لیکن وہ اپنی بات پر قائم رہیں اور راز ظاہر نہ کیا۔



5. Her grandfather, Hazrat Abu Quhafaa رضی اللہ عنہ was a disbeliever at that time. He was very old and also blind. He said to her, "Asma, I think Abu Bakr has taken all the wealth, leaving you and children empty-handed and helpless." At this, she instantly ran to a corner of the home. She gathered some pebbles and put them at the place where her father used to keep his money and jewels. She covered it with a piece of cloth. "Come grandfather, look! he has left all this for us." He touched the cloth and thought it was full of gold and jewels. His concern was alleviated and he felt relieved to know that Abu Bakr Siddique رضی اللہ عنہ had left all his wealth at home.

5. ان کے دادا حضرت ابو قحافہ رضی اللہ عنہ اس وقت غیر مسلم تھے۔ اور وہ بہت بوڑھے اور نابینا بھی تھے۔ آپ نے ان سے کہا: "اسماء، میرا خیال ہے کہ ابو بکر رضی اللہ عنہ آپ کو آپ کے بچوں کو خالی ہاتھ چھوڑ گیا ہے اور بے یار و مددگار ساری دولت لے کر چلا گیا ہے۔" اس پر وہ گھر کے ایک کونے کی طرف بھاگ کر گئیں۔ انہوں نے کچھ کنکریاں اکٹھی کیں اور اس جگہ پر رکھ دیں جہاں ان کے والد اپنی دولت اور زیور رکھا کرتے تھے۔ انہوں نے اسے کپڑے کے ایک ٹکڑے سے ڈھانپ دیا۔ "آئیے داد جان، دیکھیے! وہ ہمارے لیے یہ سب کچھ چھوڑ گئے ہیں۔" انہوں نے کپڑے کو ہاتھ لگایا اور محسوس کیا کہ وہ سونا اور جواہرات سے بھرا ہوا تھا۔ ان کی فکر ختم ہو گئی اور سکون محسوس کیا یہ جان کر کہ حضرت ابو بکر رضی اللہ عنہ اپنی ساری دولت گھر میں ہی چھوڑ کر گئے ہیں۔

6. Hazrat Asma رضی اللہ عنہا was amongst the early few ones who had accepted Islam. She was the daughter of Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique رضی اللہ عنہ and the stepsister of Hazrat Ayesha Siddiqua رضی اللہ عنہا. She was the wife of Hazrat Zubair bin al-Awwam رضی اللہ عنہ and the mother of Hazrat Abdullah bin Zubair رضی اللہ عنہ. She died at the old age of about a hundred years. Hazrat Abdullah bin Zubair رضی اللہ عنہ used to say that he had not seen anybody more generous and open hearted than his aunt Hazrat Ayesha رضی اللہ عنہا and his mother. Hazrat Asma رضی اللہ عنہا was so generous that she sold her inherited garden and gave away all the money to the poor and the needy. Nobody ever returned empty-handed from her doorstep.

6. حضرت اسماء رضی اللہ عنہا ان اولین لوگوں میں سے تھیں جنہوں نے اسلام قبول فرمایا۔ وہ حضرت ابو بکر صدیق رضی اللہ عنہ کی صاحبزادی اور حضرت عائشہ صدیقہ رضی اللہ عنہا کی سوتیلی بہن تھیں۔ وہ حضرت زبیر بن العوام رضی اللہ عنہ کی بیوی اور حضرت عبد اللہ بن زبیر رضی اللہ عنہ کی والدہ تھیں۔ ان کی وفات تقریباً سو سال کی پختہ عمر میں ہوئی۔ حضرت عبد اللہ بن زبیر رضی اللہ عنہ فرمایا کرتے تھے کہ انہوں نے اپنی خالہ حضرت عائشہ رضی اللہ عنہا اور اپنی والدہ سے بڑھ کر کسی کو زیادہ سخی اور کشادہ دل نہیں دیکھا۔ حضرت اسماء رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا اس قدر سخی تھیں کہ انہوں نے اپنا وراثت میں ملا ہوا باغ بیچ دیا اور ساری رقم غریبوں اور ضرورت مندوں میں تقسیم کر دی۔ کوئی بھی شخص ان کے دروازے سے خالی ہاتھ واپس نہیں لوٹتا تھا۔

7. Hazrat Asma رضی اللہ عنہا will always be remembered for her courage, generosity and wisdom. She had resolute faith in Allah سُبْحَانَهُ وَتَعَالَى. Her life would always be a beacon of light for all of us. حضرت اسماء رضی اللہ عنہا کو ہمیشہ ان کی حوصلہ مندی، سخاوت اور دانشمندی کی وجہ سے یاد رکھا جائے گا۔ ان کا اللہ سُبْحَانَهُ وَتَعَالَى پر کامل ایمان تھا۔ ان کی زندگی ہم سب کے لیے ہمیشہ راہ ہدایت ہوگی۔

### Theme

The theme of the unit is to appreciate the integrity and valour of Hazrat Asma رضی اللہ عنہا for the cause of Islam. She is the role model for the Muslim Ummah due to her modesty, truthfulness, honesty, piety, bravery and generosity

**Glossary:**

Words	Meanings
alleviated	to make less severe
beacon	a light
bounties	generous actions
constant	happening repeatedly incessant
detect	to discover or notice
furios	in an extreme anger
infuriated	extremely angry
migrated	to move from one town, country, etc. to go in another area
perilous	dangerous
Rendered	to present/ provide a service/ help
resolute	strong and determined
reveal	to make something known to somebody
traverse	to cross an area of land or water
venture	a project that involves taking risks

**Comprehension**

**A. Answer the following questions:**

**Q.1 How did Hazrat Asma's actions during the migration show her resourcefulness and courage? Provide specific examples from the text.**

**Ans:** Hazrat Asma was resourceful and brave. She prepared food for the journey, tied it to a camel using her belt, and traveled through dangerous paths every night to deliver the food to the cave, risking being caught.

**Q.2 How can the qualities of Hazrat Asma applied to the contemporary situations of trust and integrity? Provide a real-life example.**

**Ans:** Hazrat Asma's trust and integrity can apply in situations where responsibility is important, like keeping sensitive information safe at work. For example, ensuring that confidential details remain secure and undisclosed.

**Q.3 Summarize the key challenges Hazrat Asma faced during the migration and how she overcame them.**

**Ans:** Hazrat Asma faced the threat of being caught and the tough task of delivering food to the cave. She overcame these challenges by staying cautious, keeping secrets, and handling the task with courage and determination.

**Q.4 In what ways did Hazrat Asma handle the trust placed in her by her father and the Rasoolullah صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ ? How did her actions ensure the safety and success of the migration?**

**Ans:** Hazrat Asma kept the migration plan a secret and delivered the food without fail. Her loyalty and trustworthiness helped ensure the safety and success of the migration without any interference.

**Q.5 Reflect on Hazrat Asma's self-discipline during the preparation and execution of the migration. How did her self-discipline contribute to her effective handling of difficult situations?**



**Ans:** Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) showed self-discipline by quietly doing her tasks, like preparing and delivering food. Her discipline helped her stay focused and manage difficult situations without mistakes that could endanger the people involved.

**Q.6** How did Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) show respect for herself and others throughout the events described in the text? Provide specific examples to support your analysis.

**Ans:** Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) showed respect through her wisdom and patience. She didn't reveal any secrets to Abu Jehl when slapped and calmed her grandfather by making him believe her father left wealth for them.

**Q.7** In what ways did Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) demonstrate respect for her grandfather, even though he was a disbeliever at that time? How did this respect align with her values and beliefs?

**Ans:** Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) respected her grandfather by carefully addressing his concerns, despite his disbelief. She showed kindness by making him believe her father had left them wealth, maintaining family respect even with different beliefs.

### Textual Questions

**Q.1** Who migrated from Makkah Mukarramah to Madinah Munawwarah in the year 622 A.D?

**Ans:** The Rasoolullah ﷺ and his close companion, Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضي الله تعالى عنه), migrated from Makkah Mukarramah to Madinah Munawwarah in 622 A.D.

**Q.2** What title was Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) given for her service during the migration preparation, and why?

**Ans:** Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) was given the title Zaat-un-Nitaqain by the Rasoolullah ﷺ because she tied the food for the journey to the camel's back using her own belt, as nothing else was available.

**Q.3** What did Hazrat Asma do when Abu Jehl demanded to know the whereabouts of her father?

**Ans:** When Abu Jehl asked her where her father was, Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) calmly said, "How would I know?" She didn't give him any clue, showing her wisdom and bravery.

**Q.4** How did Hazrat Asma alleviate her blind grandfather's concern about the family's wealth?

**Ans:** To calm her blind grandfather's worry, Hazrat Asma placed pebbles where her father's money was kept, covered it with a cloth, and told him that her father had left all his wealth for them, which made him feel at ease.

**Q.5** List the family relations of Hazrat Asma mentioned in the text.

**Ans:** Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) was the daughter of Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضي الله تعالى عنه), the stepsister of Hazrat Ayesha Siddiqua (رضي الله تعالى عنها), the wife of Hazrat Zubair bin al-Awwam (رضي الله تعالى عنه) and the mother of Hazrat Abdullah bin Zubair (رضي الله تعالى عنه).

**B. Choose the correct option for each question.**

**1. Which action by Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) demonstrated her handling of trust?**

- |                                   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| a. preparing food for the journey | b. keeping the secret of her father's whereabouts |
| c. tying the food on the camel    | d. all of the above                               |

**2. Hazrat Asma's (رضي الله تعالى عنها) response to Abu Jehl's demand showed her:**

- |          |                    |
|----------|--------------------|
| a. fear  | b. self-discipline |
| c. anger | d. indifference    |

**3. How did Hazrat Asma (رضي الله تعالى عنها) respect her grandfather?**

- |  |
|--|
| a. by giving him real gold and jewels                  |
| b. by alleviating her concern with a creative solution |
| c. by telling him the truth about the wealth           |

- d. by ignoring his worries
4. The theme of justice in Hazrat Asma's actions is best exemplified by:
- her confrontation with Abu Jahl
  - her assistance during the migration
  - her care for her grandfather
  - her daily prayers
5. Hazrat Asma's generosity is highlighted by:
- selling her inherited garden and giving money to the poor
  - preparing food for the journey
  - keeping the secret of her father's whereabouts
  - alleviating her grandfather's concerns

### Vocabulary

- A. Deduce the inferred meaning of these words using context clues from the text.

Word	Context Clue	Inferred Meaning
Capture	"They offered huge rewards and bounties for their capture"	To catch or imprison someone, usually with force
Delicate	"The situation was so delicate that the slightest mistake could have endangered the life of the Rasoolullah"	Sensitive or fragile, needing careful attention
Endangered	"The slightest mistake could have endangered the life of the Rasoolullah"	At risk of harm or danger
Rugged	"She quietly ventured towards the rugged mountains"	Rough, uneven, or harsh, often in reference to land or terrain

- B. Use a dictionary to find the following information for each word.

Word	Meaning	Pronunciation	Part of Speech	Origin
capture	To take control of someone or something, usually by force.	/ˈkæp.tʃər/	Verb	From old English "capcien," from French "capter," and Latin "captura" (to seize).
delicate	Fragile or needing careful handling; fine in texture.	/ˈdɛlɪkət/	Adjective	From Latin "delicatus," meaning "soft or tender."
endangered	At risk of being harmed or disappearing.	/ɪnˈdɛndʒərd/	Adjective	From "endanger" (French "endanger," meaning "to put in danger") + "-ed" (past tense suffix).
rugged	Rough and uneven in surface or appearance.	/ˈrʌɡɪd/	Adjective	From old English "rugged," from French "rueux," meaning "rough."

- C. Use a dictionary to find and write the different word patterns for the following words.

Base Word	Noun Forms	Adjective Forms	Adverb Forms
Bounty	bounty, bounties	bountiful	bountifully
Determine	determination, determiner	determined, undetermined	determinedly, indeterminately
Infuriate	infuriation, infuriator	infuriating	infuriatingly
Prepare	preparation, preparer	prepared, unprepared	preparatively
Reward	reward, rewards	rewarding, unrewarding	rewardingly

- D. Write sentences using each form of the word "determine".

1. Base Word (determine):

- The scientist will determine the cause of the strange weather patterns.



2. **Noun Form (determination):**  
Her determination to succeed shone through in every task she took on.
3. **Noun Form (determiner):**  
The determiner in this sentence indicates which noun is being discussed.
4. **Adjective Form (determined):**  
He was determined to complete the project ahead of schedule.
5. **Adjective Form (undetermined):**  
The precise time of the event remains undetermined.
6. **Adverb Form (determinedly):**  
She worked determinedly to tackle every obstacle that came her way.
7. **Adverb Form (indeterminately):**  
The response was given indeterminately, leaving everyone uncertain about the outcome.

**Grammar****A. Read the following passage carefully. Underline the verbs and identify their tenses.**

**Ans:** Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا) courageously faced many challenges during the migration. She had prepared food and supplies for the Rasoolullah ﷺ and her father, Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ), before they began their journey. While they were traveling through the desert, Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا) was continuously checking their provisions and ensuring their safety. She had already secured their food by tying it with her belt, earning her the title of Zaat- un-Nitaqain. Her steadfastness and bravery were evident as she faced each obstacle with unwavering faith.

**Ans:** Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا) courageously faced many challenges during the migration. She had prepared food and supplies for the Rasoolullah ﷺ and her father, Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ), before they began their journey. While they were traveling through the desert, Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا) was continuously checking their provisions and their safety. She had already secured their food by tying it with her belt, earning her the title of Zaat- un-Nitaqain. Her steadfastness and bravery were evident as she faced each obstacle with unwavering faith.

- (i) **Faced: (Past Indefinite Tense)**
- (ii) **had prepared: (Past Perfect Tense)**
- (iii) **began: (Past Indefinite Tense)**
- (iv) **were traveling: (Past Continuous Tense)**
- (v) **was continuously checking: (Past Continuous Tense)**
- (vi) **had already secured: (Past Perfect Tense)**
- (vii) **faced (Past Indefinite: Tense)**

**B. Rewrite the passage in the Simple Present tense.**

**Ans:** Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا) courageously faces many challenges during the migration. She prepares food and supplies for the Rasoolullah ﷺ and her father, Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ), before they begin their journey. While they travel through the desert, Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا) continuously checks their provisions and ensures their safety. She secures their food by tying it with her belt, earning her the title of Zaat- un-Nitaqain. Her steadfastness and bravery are evident as she faces each obstacle with unwavering faith.

**C. Write a short paragraph (5-6 sentences) about a challenging situation you have faced. Use at least three different tenses (Simple Past, Past Perfect, Past Continuous) in your paragraph. Gerunds, Infinitives and Participles**

**Ans:** Last year, I encountered a challenging situation when I had to finish a significant project within a very short deadline. I had never managed such a demanding schedule before, which initially felt overwhelming. While working on the project, I continuously checked my progress to ensure I remained on track. By the time the deadline approached, I had successfully completed and submitted the work. Although the experience was stressful, it left me with a sense of achievement. Looking back now, I understand that facing such pressure helped me develop valuable skills in time management and resilience.

**A. Read the following sentences carefully. Identify whether the underlined verb is a gerund, infinitive, or participle.**

1. Preparing food for the journey was Hazrat Asma's responsibility.
2. Hazrat Asma decided to support her family during the migration.
3. She received the title of Zaat-un-Nitaqain for tying the food with her belt.
4. Honoured by her resourcefulness, the Rasoolullah صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ praised her actions.
5. Hazrat Asma continued to help the needy throughout her life.

**Ans:**

1. **Preparing:** Gerund
  2. **To support:** Infinitive
  3. **Tying:** Gerund
  4. **Honoured:** Participle
  5. **To help:** Infinitive
- B. Complete the sentences with the correct form (gerund, infinitive, or participle) of the verbs in parentheses.**
1. Hazrat Asma was known for (show) great courage.
  2. She helped her father by (prepare) supplies for the journey.
  3. The Rasoolullah صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ praised her for (be) resourceful.
  4. face many challenges, Hazrat Asma remained steadfast in her faith.
  5. She chose \_ (give) away her inherited garden to the poor.

**Ans:**

1. Hazrat Asma is remembered for her great courage. **(Gerund)**
2. She supported her father by getting supplies ready for the journey. **(Gerund)**
3. The Prophet praised her for being clever and resourceful. **(Gerund)**
4. While facing many difficulties, Hazrat Asma stayed strong in her faith. **(Participle)**
5. She decided to give her inherited garden to help the poor. **(Infinitive)**

#### Oral Communication Skills

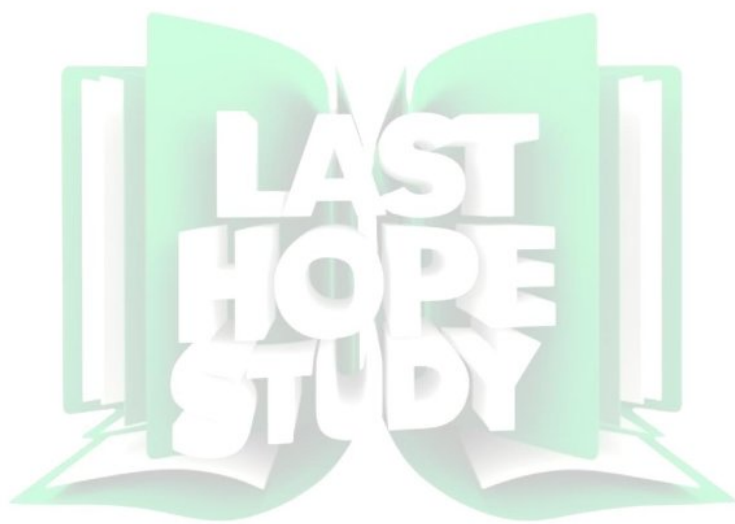
**A. Role-play: Conduct an interview.**

- i. Conduct an interview where one student acts as a journalist interviewing another student who is portraying an Islamic scholar.
- ii. The "Islamic scholar" should explain Hazrat Asma's contributions and significance, drawing parallels to modern-day values.

**D. Discussion on Handling of Trust.**

- i. Participate in a discussion on "Handling of Trust," using Hazrat Asma as an example. Discuss how her actions during the migration exemplify the importance of trustworthiness and responsibility.
- ii. Listen to others' viewpoints and respond appropriately, using correct pronunciation and intonation during the discussion to effectively communicate your points.





**Oral Communication Activity Plan****Activity A: Role-play – Conduct an Interview****Objective:**

To learn about Hazrat Asma's (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا) contributions and connect them to modern values, while improving speaking skills.

**Instructions:**

- One student acts as a **journalist**, and another as an **Islamic scholar**.
- The journalist asks questions about Hazrat Asma's courage, actions, and trustworthiness.
- The Islamic scholar answers by explaining her role in the migration, like preparing food, securing supplies, and her resourcefulness.
- Relate her qualities to modern values, such as **responsibility**, **honesty**, and **generosity**.

**Sample Questions for the Journalist:**

1. "What role did Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا) play in helping during the migration?"
2. "How can her bravery inspire people today?"
3. "What lessons do her actions teach us about trust?"

**Tips for Students:**

- Speak clearly with correct pronunciation.
- Stay in character to keep the interview smooth and engaging.

**Activity D: Discussion on Handling of Trust****Objective:**

To discuss the importance of trust, inspired by Hazrat Asma's (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا) actions, and improve communication skills.

**Instructions:**

- Start the discussion by explaining what **trust** means and why it is important.
- Use Hazrat Asma's actions, like safeguarding food and keeping secrets, as examples of trustworthiness.
- Talk about how trust is important today, such as keeping promises and being dependable.

**Guidelines for Participants:**

- Pay attention to what others say.
- Reply respectfully and speak clearly.
- Give examples to explain your points, such as Hazrat Asma's courage and honesty.

**Sample Discussion Starters:**

1. "How does Hazrat Asma's example show trustworthiness?"
2. "What modern challenges are similar to what Hazrat Asma faced?"
3. "Why is trust important for relationships and communities?"

**Writing Skills**

A. Write a narrative about a pivotal moment when Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا) displayed her courage and resourcefulness during the migration. Describe the challenges she faced, her interactions with other characters, and the significance of her actions. Use dialogue, pacing, and detailed descriptions to bring the story to life. Conclude by reflecting on the impact of her bravery and how it resonates with the values of trust and responsibility.

**Ans:****A Pivotal Moment of Courage and Resourcefulness: Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا)**

The night was quiet, but the atmosphere was full of tension. Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا), a brave and faithful young woman, had an important task to complete. Her father, Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ), and the Prophet Muhammad ﷺ were secretly preparing to leave Makkah and migrate to Madinah. Even though the situation was dangerous, Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا) remained strong and determined to help.

Her job was to prepare and deliver food for the journey. With only a small piece of cloth to secure the supplies, she tore her waistband into two pieces. She used one piece to tie the food and the



other to secure the water container. This clever act earned her the title *Zaat-un-Nitaqain* (the one with two belts).

"Are you sure you can go alone?" her younger brother, Abdullah, asked with concern.

"Don't worry," Asma said confidently. "I am doing this for Allah, and He will protect me."

Carrying the supplies, she walked through the dark and dangerous path to the cave of Thawr. The road was rough, and there was always a risk of being caught by the Quraysh. She stumbled over rocks but got up every time, praying for strength and safety.

When she finally reached the cave, her father and the Rasoolullah ﷺ greeted her with smiles.

"Asma, your bravery and hard work are truly admirable," the Rasoolullah ﷺ said, making her feel proud and grateful.

"The trust you have shown in me is a great honor, Ya Rasoolullah," she replied.

Even later, when the Quraysh tried to scare her into revealing their location, she stood firm and refused to betray their trust. Her courage and faith remained unshaken.

Hazrat Asma's ﷺ bravery during this difficult time ensured the success of the migration. Her actions remind us of the importance of trust, responsibility, and selflessness. Her story inspires people to be brave and resourceful, showing that even small acts of courage can create a lasting impact.

#### Additional question

**Q.1** What role did Hazrat Asma ﷺ play during the migration of Rasoolullah ﷺ?

**Ans:** Hazrat Asma ﷺ prepared food for the journey and tied it on the camel's back with her own belt, earning the title *Zaat-un-Nitaqain*.

**Q.2** How did Hazrat Asma ﷺ respond to Abu Jehl's violent questioning?

**Ans:** Hazrat Asma ﷺ replied with wisdom, "How would I know?" when Abu Jehl asked about her father's whereabouts, without revealing any information.

**Q.3** What did Hazrat Asma ﷺ do to reassure her blind grandfather, Hazrat Abu Quhafaa ﷺ?

**Ans:** Hazrat Asma ﷺ placed pebbles where her father used to keep his wealth and covered them with cloth, making her grandfather believe it was filled with gold and jewels.

**Q.4** How is Hazrat Asma ﷺ remembered by her son, Hazrat Abdullah bin Zubair ﷺ?

**Ans:** Hazrat Abdullah bin Zubair ﷺ said that his mother, Hazrat Asma ﷺ, was the most generous and open-hearted person he had ever seen.

#### Additional MCQs

(i) Who helped prepare food for the migration of Rasoolullah ﷺ?

a) Hazrat Ayesha ﷺ

b) Hazrat Asma ﷺ

c) Hazrat Zubair bin al-Awwam ﷺ

d) Hazrat Abdullah bin Zubair ﷺ

(ii) Which of the following words is a noun in the sentence: "Hazrat Asma tied the food on the camel's back"?

a) tied

b) food

c) camel

d) tied

(iii) What type of sentence is: "How would I know?"

a) Declarative

b) Imperative

c) Interrogative

d) Exclamatory

(iv) What is the tense of the verb in the sentence "Hazrat Asma prepared food for this journey"?

a) Past Tense

b) Present Tense

c) Future Tense

d) Present Continuous Tense

- (v) Which part of speech is "wisdom" in the sentence "This response shows the wisdom and courage of Hazrat Asma"?  
 a) Verb  
 b) Noun  
 c) Adjective  
 d) Adverb
- (vi) Which sentence is in the passive voice?  
 a) Hazrat Asma prepared food.  
 b) The reward was offered by the chiefs.  
 c) She asked her father to stay.  
 d) Hazrat Zubair was present.
- (vii) Who was Hazrat Asma's father?  
 a) Hazrat Abu Jehl  
 b) Hazrat Zubair  
 c) Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضی اللہ عنہ)  
 d) Hazrat Abdullah bin Zubair
- (viii) What is the type of the sentence: "She didn't make any statement that would give him even a minor clue"?  
 a) Negative  
 b) Affirmative  
 c) Exclamatory  
 d) Interrogative
- (ix) What does "steadfast" mean in the context of Hazrat Asma's behavior?  
 a) Weak  
 b) Determined and unshaken  
 c) Scared  
 d) Unconcerned
- (x) Which tense is used in "She was the wife of Hazrat Zubair bin al-Awwam"?  
 a) Present Continuous  
 b) Past Simple  
 c) Present Simple  
 d) Past Perfect
- (xi) What part of speech is the word "generous" in the sentence "Hazrat Asma was so generous"?  
 a) Noun  
 b) Adjective  
 b) Verba  
 d) Adverb
- (xii) What does "relieved" mean in the sentence "His concern was alleviated and he felt relieved"?  
 a) Happy  
 b) Worried  
 c) Free from worry or pain  
 d) Nervous
- (xiii) What is the correct form of the verb in the sentence "She \_\_\_\_\_ the wealth to the poor"?  
 a) Gave  
 b) Gives  
 c) Given  
 d) Giving
- (xiv) Which of the following words is an adjective in the sentence: "Hazrat Asma was wise and courageous"?  
 a) wise  
 b) was  
 c) and  
 d) courageous
- (xv) What part of speech is "slapped" in the sentence "He slapped Hazrat Asma's face"?  
 a) Noun  
 b) Verb  
 c) Adjective  
 d) Pronoun

**Words Sentences:**

- Perilous**  
The journey to the cave was perilous, with dangerous paths and the risk of being caught.
- Alleviated**  
Her words of kindness alleviated the worries of the old man.
- Steadfast**  
Despite the threats, Hazrat Asma remained steadfast and did not reveal the secret.
- Generous**  
Hazrat Asma was so generous that she gave all her wealth to the needy.
- Fury**  
Abu Jehl's fury grew when Hazrat Asma refused to reveal her father's location.